# The training of Marisa Masullo 

by Adolfo Rotta

66A detailed overview of the development of the Italian sprinter Marisa Masullo during the period from 1974 to 1985 was given in this lecture. During this period Masullo improved her 100 metres time from 12.72 to 11.34 sec and her 200 metres time from 26.02 to 22.88 sec .
The basic objectives of her training were the improvement of speed endurance, lactic performance, alacatic capacity and - to a lesser extent - the development of aerobic capacity. According to Rotta's opinion the key to the balance of Masullo's performance is the general amount of work as well as the amount of lactic and alactic work, which was increased step by step. However, although this strategy of training led to a positive and remakable consistency of performance it was probably a (slight) impediment to the further development of speed.


Adolfo Rotta is Italian national coach since 1970, personal coach to Marisa Masullo and other Italian champions and recordmen.

1 The training programme from
13 December 1981 to 6 February 1982

Monday
Morning:
Jogging; Gymnastic; Bounces
10 min Cross (fast pace)
Afternoon:
Jogging 15 min ; Gymnastic; Exercises to reinforce the feet
Strength training: 1/2 Squat (fast execution) $6 \times 6 \times 70 \mathrm{~kg}$
Longues: $3 \times 10 \times 30 \mathrm{~kg}$
Bench-press: $2 \times 10 \times 30-40 \mathrm{~kg}$
General exercises to reinforce abdominal and dorsal muscles
$5 \times 100 \mathrm{~m}$ (slow pace)
Tuesday
Afternoon:
Jogging: 15 min ; Gymnastic
Special sprint exercises
$3-4 \times 60 \mathrm{~m}$ (good pace)
$7 \times 200 \mathrm{~m}$ (pace $30-32 \mathrm{sec}$ ) recovery 3 min Jogging and stretching
Wednesday
Afternoon:
Jogging; Gymnastic
Special sprint exercises
Sprint uphill: $4 \times 30 \mathrm{~m}$ (recovery 3 min )
$3 \times 50 \mathrm{~m}$ (recovery 4 min )
$2 \times 100 \mathrm{~m}$ (recovery 5 min )
Pause between series $8-10 \mathrm{~min}$
Stretching exercises
Thursday
Morning:
Jogging; Gymnastic; General exercises
Special sprint exercises
Sprint runs: $8 \times 30 \mathrm{~m}$ (start in movement)
$4-5 \times 100 \mathrm{~m}$ (good pace)
Cross 8 min (fast pace)

## Afternoon

Jogging 15 min ; Gymnastic
Exercises to reinforce the feet

Strength training: $1 / 2$ Squat (fast execution) $5-6 \times 6 \times 70-80 \mathrm{~kg}$ Calf-raise: $3 \times 20 \times 70 \mathrm{~kg}$ (fast execution)
Cleans: $3 \times 10$ repetitions ( 20 kg )
$5 \times 100 \mathrm{~m}$ (slow pace)
Friday
Afternoon
Jogging; Gymnastic
Special sprint exercises
General reinforcement (abdominal, dorsal, flexors adductors)
$8-10 \times 100 \mathrm{~m}$ (slow pace)
$5 \min$ Jogging
Saturday
Morning
Jogging; Gymnastic
Sprint: $4-5 \times 30 \mathrm{~m}$ (start in movement)
$3-4 \times 80 \mathrm{~m}$ (in progression)
$1 \times 600 \mathrm{~m}$ (good pace); recovery 6 min
$1 \times 500 \mathrm{~m}$ (good pace); recovery 5 min
$1 \times 400 \mathrm{~m}$
Afternoon
Jogging; Gymnastic
Special sprint exercises
Strength training: $1 / 2$ Squat (fast execu-
tion) $5-7 \times 7 \times 70-80 \mathrm{~kg}$
Calf-raise $4 \times 30 \times 60-70 \mathrm{~kg}$
Clean: $2 \times 10 \times 20-30 \mathrm{~kg}$
$4-5 \times 100 \mathrm{~m}$ (slow pace)

2 The training programme from
1 to 28 April 1982

## Tuesday

## Morning

Warm-up
Reactivity: $6 \times 6$ jumps over hurdles (height $50 \mathrm{~cm} /$ distance 1 m )
Sprint endurance training: $5 \times 6 \times 60 \mathrm{~m}$, (recovery 1:20min between each run and 6 min between the series)
$4 \times 80 \mathrm{~m}$ (recovery 2 min and 8 min ) $3 \times 100 \mathrm{~m}$ (recovery 3 min )

## Afternoon

Strength training: $1 / 2$ Squat (fast execution) $6 \times 90-100-120-130-140-150 \mathrm{~kg}$ Calf-raise: $30 \times 8 \mathrm{~kg} / 20 \times 90 \mathrm{~kg} / 20 \times 100 \mathrm{~kg}$ (fast execution)
General exercises to reinforce arms. $4-5 \times 100 \mathrm{~m}$ (slow pace)

Bounces: $3 \times 5$ jumps $+2-3 \times 10$ jumps on grass
Speed endurance training: $3 \times(80 \mathrm{~m}$, recovery $3 \mathrm{~min}-100 \mathrm{~m}$, recovery $4 \mathrm{~min}-150 \mathrm{~m}$ ) Pause 8 min - After $12 \mathrm{~min} 1 \times 300 \mathrm{~m}$ (good pace)
Alternative: $6-8 \times 150 \mathrm{~m}$, recovery $5-6 \mathrm{~min}$ and after 15 min pause $1 \times 300 \mathrm{~m}$
Thursday
Morning
Warm-up
Reactivity: $8 \times 6$ jumps over hurdles (height
$50 \mathrm{~cm} /$ distance 1 m )
Sprint endurance training: $3 \times(200 \mathrm{~m}$, recovery $5 \mathrm{~min}-300 \mathrm{~m}$ ) pause 6 min (good pace) - After $8 \min 200 \mathrm{~m}$ (fast pace)
Alternative: 200 m , recovery $4 \mathrm{~min}-300 \mathrm{~m} /$ pause $8 \mathrm{~min} / 300 \mathrm{~m}$, recovery $4 \mathrm{~min}-200 \mathrm{~m}$
/ pause $8 \mathrm{~min} / 150 \mathrm{~m}$, recovery 4 min -
$300 \mathrm{~m} /$ pause $8 \mathrm{~min}-200 \mathrm{~m}$
Afternoon
Jogging 15 min ; Gymnastic
Strength training: $1 / 2$ Squat (fast execu-
tion) $6 \times 100 \mathrm{~kg} / 5 \times 110 \mathrm{~kg} / 5 \times 120 \mathrm{~kg} /$

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5 \times 130 \mathrm{~kg}
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Longues: $3 \times 10 \times 30 \mathrm{~kg}$ / Alternative Step-up: $2 \times 12 \times 20 \mathrm{~kg}$
Exercises to reinforce abdominal and dorsal muscles
Friday
Jogging: 15 min ; Gymnastic
Special sprint exercises
Technical exercises on hurdles (leading leg,
second leg special exercises)
Bounces: $2 \times 50 \mathrm{~m}$. on grass
Sprints: $4-5 \times 30 \mathrm{~m}$ (special attention to the running technique)
Speed endurance training: $2 \times(4 \times 80 \mathrm{~m})$, recovery 2 min between runs and 6 min between series / Pause $12 \mathrm{~min} / 3 \times 100 \mathrm{~m}$, recovery $2 \mathrm{~min} /$ Pause $12 \mathrm{~min} / 1 \times 200 \mathrm{~m} /$ Pause $12 \mathrm{~min} / 1 \times 400 \mathrm{~m}$

## Saturday

Jogging 20 min ; Gymnastic
Different types of general jumps
Technical exercises on hurdles
Speed endurance training: 200m, recovery $3 \mathrm{~min} / 300 \mathrm{~m}$, recovery $5 \mathrm{~min} / 200 \mathrm{~m}$, recovery $6 \mathrm{~min} / 200 \mathrm{~m} /$ Pause $12 \mathrm{~min} /$ 150 m , recovery $3 \mathrm{~min} / 200 \mathrm{~m}$, recovery $5 \mathrm{~min} / 150 \mathrm{~m}$ recovery $6 \mathrm{~min} / 200 \mathrm{~m}$.

## Wednesday

Afternoon
Jogging $15 \mathrm{~min} ;$ Gymnastic
Special sprint exercises
Sprints (20-30m)

